

Key Numbers 2019

Tax reference at a glance.

Income Tax (2019 tax rate tables)

| Single | | | Married filing jointly | | |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Taxable Income | Tax due | % of income* | Taxable Income | Tax due | % of income* |
| \$0 | \$0 | 10% | \$0 | \$0 | 10% |
| \$9,700 | \$970.00 | 12% | \$19,400 | \$1,940.00 | 12% |
| \$39,475 | \$4,543.00 | 22% | \$78,950 | \$9,086.00 | 22% |
| \$84,200 | \$14,382.50 | 24% | \$168,400 | \$28,765.00 | 24% |
| \$160,725 | \$32,748.50 | 32% | \$321,450 | \$65,497.00 | 32% |
| \$204,100 | \$46,628.50 | 35% | \$408,200 | \$93,257.00 | 35% |
| \$510,300 | \$153,798.50 | 37% | \$612,350 | \$164,709.50 | 37% |

| Head of household | | | Married filing separately | | |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Taxable Income | Tax due | % of income* | Taxable Income | Tax due | % of income* |
| \$0 | \$0 | 10% | \$0 | \$0 | 10% |
| \$13,850 | \$1,385.00 | 12% | \$9,700 | \$970.00 | 12% |
| \$52,850 | \$6,065.00 | 22% | \$39,475 | \$4,543.00 | 22% |
| \$84,200 | \$12,962.00 | 24% | \$84,200 | \$14,382.50 | 24% |
| \$160,700 | \$31,322.00 | 32% | \$160,725 | \$32,748.50 | 32% |
| \$204,100 | \$45,210.00 | 35% | \$204,100 | \$46,628.50 | 35% |
| \$510,300 | \$152,380.00 | 37% | \$306,175 | \$82,354.75 | 37% |

* The percentage applies to each dollar of taxable income within the range until the next income threshold is reached.

Investment Taxes

| Single filer | Married filing jointly | Married filing separately | Head of household | Tax rates |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Long-term capital gain & qualified dividend tax (taxable income thresholds) | | | | |
| Up to \$39,375 | Up to \$78,750 | Up to \$39,375 | Up to \$52,750 | 0% |
| \$39,376 up to \$434,550 | \$78,751 up to \$488,850 | \$39,376 up to \$244,425 | \$52,751 up to \$461,700 | 15% |
| More than \$434,550 | More than \$488,850 | More than \$244,425 | More than \$461,700 | 20% |
| Net investment income tax (MAGI thresholds) | | | | |
| Over \$200,000 | Over \$250,000 | Over \$125,000 | Over \$200,000 | 3.8%* |

* The 3.8% net investment income tax (also referred to as the unearned income Medicare contribution tax) applies to the lesser of (a) net investment income or (b) modified adjusted gross income (MAGI) exceeding the above thresholds. It does not apply to municipal bond interest or qualified retirement plan/IRA withdrawals.

Education Credits and Deductions

| MAGI phaseout ranges | Single or head of HH | Married filing jointly |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| Lifetime Learning credit (\$2,000 max) | \$58,000 to \$68,000 | \$116,000 to \$136,000 |
| American Opportunity credit (\$2,500 max) | \$80,000 to \$90,000 | \$160,000 to \$180,000 |
| Education loan interest deduction (\$2,500 max) | \$70,000 to \$85,000 | \$140,000 to \$170,000 |
| U.S. Savings bond interest exclusion for higher-education expenses | \$81,100 to \$96,100 | \$121,600 to \$151,600 |

Standard Deduction

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Single | \$12,200 |
| Married filing jointly | \$24,400 |
| Married filing separately | \$12,200 |
| Head of household | \$18,350 |
| Dependent* | \$1,100* |
| Additional deduction for blind or aged (over age 65) | |
| Single or head of household | \$1,650 |
| Married filing jointly or separately | \$1,300 |

* Dependent standard deduction is the greater of \$1,100 or \$350 plus earned income.

Standard Mileage

| Standard mileage rates | Cents per mile |
|------------------------|----------------|
| Business purposes | 58¢ |
| Medical purposes | 20¢ |
| Moving purposes | 20¢ |
| Charitable purposes | 14¢ |

Retirement Planning

| Employee contribution limits to employer plans* | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| 401(k) plans, 403(b) plans, 457(b) plans, and SAR-SEPs (includes Roth contributions to these plans) | \$19,000 |
| Annual catch-up contribution (age 50+) | \$6,000 |
| SIMPLE 401(k) and SIMPLE IRA plans | \$13,000 |
| Annual catch-up contribution (age 50+) | \$3,000 |
| IRA contribution limits** | |
| Traditional and Roth IRAs (combined) | \$6,000 |
| Annual catch-up contribution (age 50+) | \$1,000 |

* Lesser of these limits or 100% of participant's compensation.

** Lesser of these limits or 100% of earned income.

| MAGI phaseout limits for deductible contributions to a traditional IRA (affects taxpayers covered by an employer-sponsored retirement plan) | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Single or head of household | \$64,000 to \$74,000 |
| Married filing jointly when the spouse who makes the contribution is covered by a workplace plan | \$103,000 to \$123,000 |
| Married filing jointly when the spouse who makes the contribution is not covered by a workplace plan, but the other spouse is covered | \$193,000 to \$203,000 |
| Married filing separately | Up to \$10,000 |

| MAGI phaseout limits to contribute to a Roth IRA | |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Single or head of household | \$122,000 to \$137,000 |
| Married filing jointly | \$193,000 to \$203,000 |
| Married filing separately | Up to \$10,000 |

Estate Planning

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Annual gift tax exclusion | \$15,000 |
| Non-citizen spouse annual gift tax exclusion | \$155,000 |
| Top gift, estate, and generation-skipping transfer (GST) tax rate | 40% |
| Gift tax and estate tax applicable exclusion amount | \$11,400,000 + DSUEA* |
| Generation-skipping transfer (GST) tax exemption | \$11,400,000** |

* Basic exclusion amount plus deceased spousal unused exclusion amount (exclusion is portable); may be adjusted by the IRS.

** The GST tax exemption is not portable; may be adjusted by the IRS.

Health Care

| Flexible spending account (FSA) for health care | |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Maximum salary reduction contribution | \$2,700 |
| Health savings account (HSA) | |
| Annual contribution limit - individual coverage | \$3,500 |
| Annual contribution limit - family coverage | \$7,000 |
| Annual catch-up contribution (age 55+) | \$1,000 |
| High-deductible health plan (HDHP) | |
| Minimum deductible - individual coverage | \$1,350 |
| Minimum deductible - family coverage | \$2,700 |
| Maximum out-of-pocket amount - individual | \$6,750 |
| Maximum out-of-pocket amount - family | \$13,500 |

Social Security/Medicare

| Maximum taxable earnings | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| Social Security (OASDI only) | \$132,900 |
| Medicare (HI only) | No limit |

Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT)

| | Maximum exemption amount | Exemption phaseout threshold |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Single or head of household | \$71,700 | \$510,300 |
| Married filing jointly | \$111,700 | \$1,020,600 |
| Married filing separately | \$55,850 | \$510,300 |
| 26% rate applies to AMT income up to \$194,800* 28% rate applies to AMT income over \$194,800* | | |

* \$97,400 if married filing separately.

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